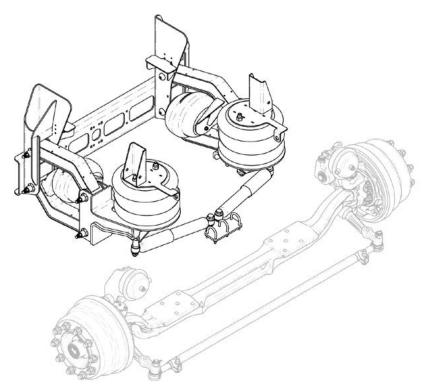
# RSS-236 13.5K Truck Suspension

# Self-Steer Air-Ride Suspension System Customer-Supplied I-Beam Axle



# **Installation and Service Manual**

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GROSS AXLE WEIGHT RATING CERTIFICATION IS PER THE FINAL STAGE MANUFACTURER OR ALTERER.

THIS PRODUCT MAY BE COVERED UNDER ONE OR MORE PATENTS, ADDITIONAL PATENTS MAY BE PENDING.

www.ridewellcorp.com

**SERIAL NO:** 

(800) 641-4122

The Ridewell Self-Steering 2361000 Truck Suspension provides a liftable suspension system for integration with a customer-supplied I-Beam Axle.

#### **Suspension Identification Tag**

The **Part Number** is listed as 606- Installation/ Assembly Number when other components are factory installed with the suspension.

The **Suspension Number** and **Serial Number** refer to the suspension model and date of manufacture.

Refer to the suspension number/part number and serial number when contacting Ridewell for customer service, replacement parts and warranty information.

#### **Notes and Cautions**

All work should be completed by a trained technician using proper tools and safe work procedures. Read through the entire Installation and Service Manual (ISM) before performing any procedures.

The ISM uses service notes to provide important safety guidelines. The two service notes are defined as:

"NOTE:" Provides additional instructions or procedures to complete tasks and make sure that the suspension functions properly.

**CAUTION** Indicates a hazardous situation or unsafe practice that, if not avoided, could result in equipment damage and serious injury.



Scan/double-click QR-Code or visit the online support page at www.ridewellcorp.com

### Auxiliary Axle – Self-Steering Option

Self-steering auxiliary axle suspensions are designed to steer only in the forward direction. The suspension must be raised off the ground or locked into a nonsteering mode during reverse travel to avoid damage.

Ridewell Suspensions strongly recommends the use of automated systems that raise/lock the liftable axle during reverse travel.

If there is no automated system, the installation of a visual/audible indicator to assist with manual operation of the lift-in-reverse system is strongly recommended.

The driver should maintain slow speeds and avoid extreme turns when maneuvering in reverse with the steering lock engaged.

Failure to lift the suspension and-or engage the steering-lock during reverse travel can cause component damage and void the warranty.

#### **Prior to Installation**

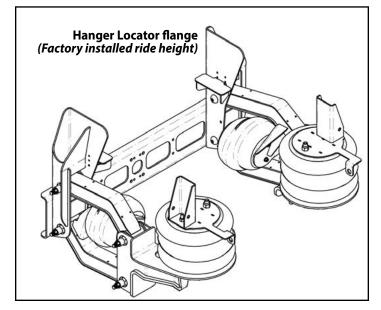
Refer to the suspension model engineering drawing for detailed information on dimensional requirements and suspension system operating parameters.

- The Gross Axle Weight Rating (GAWR) is determined by the system component with the lowest load rating. Please consult with the tire, wheel, axle and brake manufacturers before installation to determine the GAWR.
- If vehicle chassis modifications are required, consult with the vehicle manufacturer to ensure that such changes are permitted.
- Welding or altering of suspension components is not permitted without the express written permission of Ridewell Suspensions.

#### **Installer Responsibilities**

The installer of the suspension has the sole responsibility for proper attachment of the suspension system to the vehicle chassis.

- The installer is responsible for locating the suspension system on the vehicle to provide the proper load distribution.
- The installer must verify that vehicle crossmembers are positioned to support the suspension at the installing location.
- The installer must verify there is sufficient clearance for proper functioning of the installed auxiliary suspension air springs; brake chambers; steering components; axle (including axle to driveline clearance); and, tires and wheels.
- It is the installer's responsibility to determine that axle spacing conforms to any applicable federal and local bridge laws.
- The installer must verify that air reservoir volume requirements are met after suspension installation. Consult the vehicle manufacturer or Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards (FMVSS) 121 for more information.



#### **Suspension Mounting**

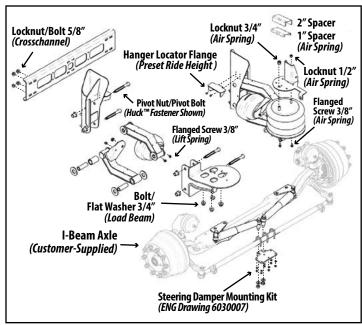


Figure 1.
Suspension manufactured after May 1, 2022 (Huck fasteners; Dual-Stud - Upper Air Spring)

Refer to the engineering drawing for the travel table; torque specifications; and, the spacing and clearance requirements for mounting the suspension. NOTE: The 2361000 Suspension System includes the steering damper kit (P/N 6030007) and mounting hardware to install one, customer-supplied, I-Beam axle.

#### **Bolt-On Installation Procedure**

Grade 8 bolts and flanged locknuts or locknuts with hardened washers are required for installation.

The suspension system is shipped fully assembled at a preset ride height for mounting (Fig 1). Adjust the ride height by installing a 1" or 2" Air Spring Spacer.

ACAUTION The frame hanger locator flanges must be relocated after air spring spacer installation.

- Place suspension (with filler plates/air spring mounting spacers) in the desired location.
   NOTE: Frame crossmember must be located within six inches of hanger leading or trailing edge.
- 2. Verify location provides adequate clearance for suspension components. Make sure top of hangers and air spring mounting plates are parallel to the chassis frame to maintain proper caster angle.
- Hangers/air spring mounting plates should be perpendicular to chassis frame and aligned with each other. Clamp the hangers, mounting plates and any spacer/filler plates firmly in place.

- 4. Refer to the engineering drawing for hanger/air spring mounting plate bolt-hole locations.

  ACAUTION If the recommended bolt-hole locations are not available, locate and drill bolt-holes as far apart as possible to provide the most support for the assembled suspension.

  Check to make sure that wires, hoses or other components located within the frame rail are not affected by drilling.
- Center punch and drill bolt holes in each hanger.
   Center punch and drill bolt holes in each air spring mounting bracket. Bolt hangers and air spring brackets to the frame.
- 6. Axle installation procedure: Match axle drill-holes to the load beam assembly (LBA). Make sure that the axle is correctly centered on vehicle chassis. Clamp into place.
- 7. Attach axle to the load beam assemblies using 3/4" Hex Head Cap Screw (HHCS), flat washers and locknuts. Torque to specifications.

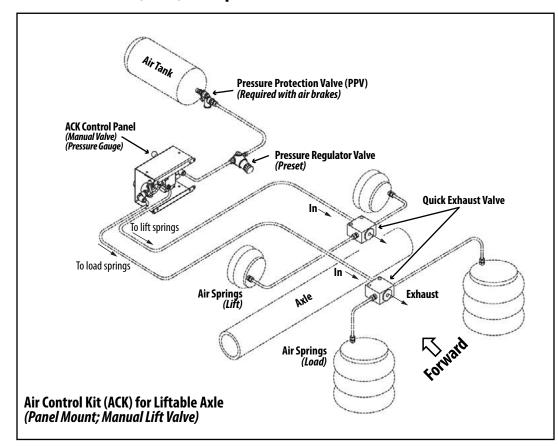
  ACAUTION The axle turn-stop bolts may need to be adjusted to restrict the turn angle and prevent interference with other suspension components.
- 8. Install/connect the air control kit to the suspension air system (Page 5). Check the entire vehicle air system after installation for leaks.
- 9. Verify all suspension component bolts/nuts are torqued to specifications (Page 9).
- 10. Raise and lower complete suspension assembly (wheels and tires installed) through entire range of travel to verify sufficient clearance for air springs, brake chambers and other installed components.
- 11. Check lift-in-reverse automated system (if installed) to make sure the suspension raises/locks wheels during reverse travel.

ACAUTION Failure to torque bolts/nuts of suspension components to specifications can result in failure of the suspension and void the warranty.

**CAUTION** Do not lower the auxiliary axle while the vehicle is moving above 10 mph.

Failure to check reverse travel operations can result in component damage and void the warranty.

# Air Control Kit (ACK) Components - Liftable Axle



The air control kit consists of a pressure regulator with a gauge; connected to an air valve that is operator-controlled by a manual knob or by an electric switch.

The operator uses the air control kit to control the pressure to the air springs to support different loads.

Contact Ridewell Customer Service for the various manual/electric ACK configurations available. Installation will vary by ACK configuration.

The installer is responsible for ensuring air system requirements comply with the appropriate Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards.

Air Control Kit – Troubleshooting								
Problem	Possible Cause	Solution						
Air springs fill but do not exhaust.	<ul> <li>Obstructed air line.</li> <li>Faulty controls wiring.</li> <li>Manual override pushed in.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check for pinched/blocked lines.</li> <li>Check controls wiring with voltmeter.</li> <li>Correct wiring/installation.</li> <li>Release manual override.</li> </ul>						
Air system leaks down after a short period of time.	<ul> <li>Leak in air system beyond accepted standards.</li> <li>NOTE: Some valves will leak at an acceptable rate.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pressurize system. Spray soapy water solution onto the tubing, valves and fittings. Check for bubbles (leaks).</li> </ul>						
		<ul> <li>Check that tubing cuts are straight and smooth.</li> <li>Re-cut and reassemble fitting joints, if necessary.</li> </ul>						
Auxiliary unit will not stay up	<ul> <li>Loose air fitting connection/Damaged air lines.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check and retighten fittings.</li> <li>Repair or replace component, as necessary.</li> </ul>						
line and the	<ul> <li>Air lines to lift and load air springs are reversed.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check installation.</li> <li>Air line from regulator goes to (load) air springs.</li> </ul>						
	<ul> <li>Damaged or worn air springs.</li> </ul>	Replace air spring if worn or damaged.						
Auxiliary unit not achieving	Air lines to lift and load air springs are reversed.	<ul> <li>Check installation.</li> <li>Air line from regulator goes to (load) air springs.</li> </ul>						
correct lift	<ul> <li>Lift air springs do not have proper air pressure.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check for loose fittings or worn/damaged lines.</li> <li>Verify air tank pressure with gauge.</li> </ul>						
	— Interference with driveline/other chassis components.	<ul> <li>Visually inspect auxiliary unit operation for proper clearance. Retighten any loose fasteners.</li> </ul>						
	<ul> <li>Air control system not installed correctly.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check air control kit installation; refer to OEM installation procedures.</li> </ul>						

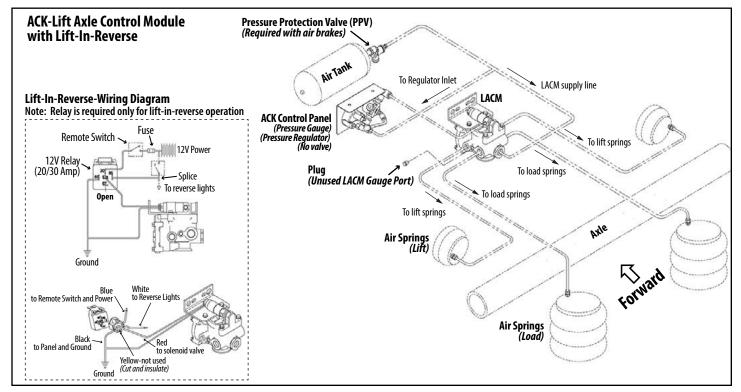


Figure 2.
Plumbing Example - Air Control Kit using Lift Axle Control Module (LACM) with Lift-In-Reverse system

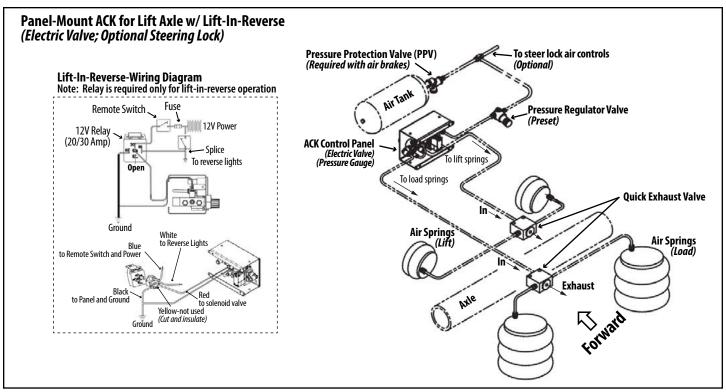


Figure 3.

Plumbing Example - Air Control Kit using Quick Exhaust Valves (QE Valve) with Lift-In-Reverse system

#### **Wheel-Toe Setting**

Wheel-toe is the relationship of the distance between the front of the tires and the distance between the rear of the tires on the same axle.

When the front distance is less than the rear distance, the wheels are in a "toe-in" (positive toe) condition.

The correct setting for the RSS-2361000 suspension should be positive toe-in between 1/32" and 3/32".

#### Check Wheel-Toe Setting

- 1. Deflate the air springs.
- 2. Lift axle enough for tires to rotate freely. Support the axle with jack stands to ensure axle is level.
- Position tires to point straight ahead.Spin each tire. Use a piece of chalk to mark a line on the center tread all the way around each tire.
- 4. Use a tape measure to measure the distance between the center mark at the front and the rear of the tires.
- 5. Subtract the distance measured at the front of the tires from the distance measured at the rear of the tires to obtain the wheel toe setting (between 1/32" and 3/32").

#### Adjust the Wheel-Toe

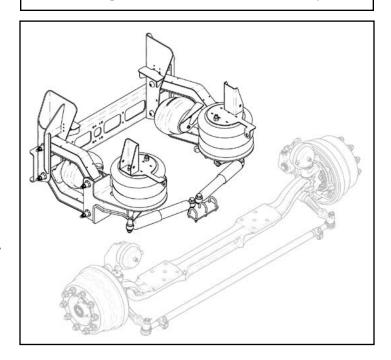
- 1. Loosen clamps on both ends of the tie-rod. Twist the tie-rod forward/backward to move the front of the tires towards or away from each other (increase/decrease toe-in setting).
- 2. Continue rotating tie-rod until the proper toe-in setting is achieved.
- 3. Torque tie-rod clamps to 60-80 ft-lb (81-108 N-m).

#### Regulate load with air spring pressure

The load capacity of the auxiliary axle is adjusted by increasing or decreasing the pressure to the air springs. By applying more air, the lift axle takes on a greater percentage of the load's weight. The load capacity is decreased as the air pressure decreases.

Accurate readings of the load capacity are obtained by parking a loaded vehicle over a calibrated scale and lowering axle onto the scale. The airspring pressure is manually adjusted up or down to obtain the axle load weight.

ACAUTION Do not exceed the rated load capacity of the suspension system or components. Exceeding the capacity can cause component failure and void the warranty.



#### **Recommended Service Intervals**

Ridewell Suspensions recommends these minimum service intervals for standard duty, on-highway usage applications. More frequent intervals are recommended for heavier duty applications.

Refer to these Technology & Maintenance Council (TMC) Recommended Procedures for additional information:				
RP 609	Self-Adjusting/Manual Brake Adjuster Removal, Installation and Maintenance			
RP 618	Wheel Bearing Adjustment Procedure			
RP 619	Air System Inspection Procedure			
RP 622	Wheel Seal and Bearing Maintenance			
RP 631	Wheel End Lubrication Procedures			
RP 643	Air Ride Suspension Maintenance Guidelines			
RP 645	Tie-Rod End Inspection/Maintenance			
RP 651	Steer Axle Maintenance Guidelines			

## Daily/Pre-Trip Inspections

 Visually inspect suspension structure for signs of damage or excessive wear.
 Check for loose or missing bolts/nuts. Check for irregular movement in suspension components.
 Check tires for proper inflation, damage or excessive wear.
 Check wheel-ends for obvious signs of lubricant leakage. Check for missing components.
 Make sure air controls are operating properly.  Drain all moisture from air reservoirs.

#### First 6,000 miles of use

_ Torque all suspension bolts/nuts to specifica-
tions (Page 9).

# Every 12,000 miles of use

Lubricate Brake Cam and Slack Adjuster.
Inspect steering damper for damage/wear.
Inspect the lift and load air springs for any damage or excessive wear.
Torque air spring bolts/nuts to specifications (Page 9).
Check air system for leaks.

#### First 50,000 miles of use

- \_\_\_ Torque all suspension bolts/nuts to specifications (Page 9).
- \_\_\_ Check wheel ends for excessive play.
- \_\_\_ Check pivot bushings for wear.
- \_\_\_Check operation of (reverse) steering lock (if equipped).
- \_\_\_\_Verify operation of manual/automatic lift-inreverse control (if equipped).
- \_\_\_\_Inspect tie-rod and the tie-rod ends for excessive damage/wear. Lubricate tie-rod ends.

  Check that tie-rod boot is in place and completely over the end of the tie-rod.

  Replace entire tie-rod end if boot is damaged.

### Annual/100,000 Miles Inspection

- \_\_\_Inspect pivot connections for worn bushings/ wear washers. Replace if necessary. Torque all hardware to spec. (Page 9).
- \_\_\_ Check hanger and air spring mounting plate connections to frame.
- \_\_\_ Check air system for leaks.
- \_\_\_ Test air tank pressure protection valve (PPV) if equipped.
- \_\_\_ Check brake chambers/brakes for damage and proper function.

**CAUTION** Failure to exhaust all pressure from the air system before vehicle work can cause serious injury.

<u>CAUTION</u> Failure to torque bolts/nuts of suspension components to specifications can result in suspension failure and void the warranty.

2361000 Truck Suspension — Bushing Replacement Kit								
Part Number (Component)	Item Description	Size	Torqu foot-pound	e Values Newton-meter				
6040161 - Bushing Kit	Traditional Hardware (HHCS/Locknut)	7/8"-14NF	500 ft-lb	678 N-m				
6040160 - Bushing Kit	No Hardware Bushing Replacement Kit							
Fasteners	Locknut - (Air Spring-Upper)	3/4"-16NF	50 ft-lb	68 N-m				
	Locknut - (Air Spring-Upper)	1/2"-13NC	25 ft-lb	35 N-m				
	Flanged Lock Screw - (Air Spring-Lower)	3/8"-16NC	25 ft-lb	35 N-m				
	Locknut - (Air Spring-Lift)	3/4"-16NF	50 ft-lb	68 N-m				
	Locknut - (Air Spring-Lift)	1/2"-20NF	25 ft-lb	35 N-m				
	Flanged Lock Screw - (Air Spring-Lift)	3/8"-16NC	25 ft-lb	35 N-m				
	Locknut - (Crosschannel)	5/8"-11NC	160 ft-lb	217 N-m				
	Locknut - (Load Beam/Axle Assembly)	3/4"-16NF	310 ft-lb	420 N-m				
	HHCS/Locknut - (Tie Rod/Steering Damper)	3/4"-10NC	160 ft-lb	217 N-m				
	Locknut - (U-Bolt-Axle Steer Damper Mount)	3/8"-16NC	30 ft-lb	41 N-m				

*Torque values reflect a lubricated thread condition (Nuts are pre-lubed). Do not overtorque.* 

**CAUTION** Suspension is shipped with minimal torque applied to fasteners. All fasteners must be re-torqued after first 6,000 miles of operation. Failure to install and maintain fasteners at torque specifications could result in suspension failure and void the warranty.

#### **Vehicle Preparation**

Park the vehicle on a level surface. Chock wheels to keep vehicle from moving.

Exhaust all the air from the air system.

Disassemble suspension, if necessary, to reach the pivot connections.

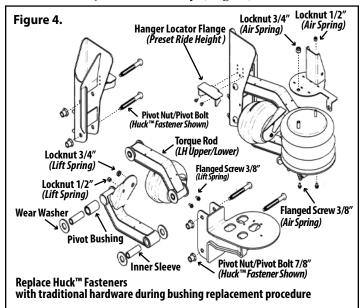
ACAUTION Failure to properly chock wheels and exhaust the air system could allow vehicle movement that could result in serious injury.

#### **Bushing Replacement Procedure**

- 1. Remove the pivot hardware by cutting/grinding away the Huck® Collar. Discard pivot hardware.
- 2. Inspect wear washers for excessive wear/damage. Replace, if necessary.
- 3. Remove bushing assembly from the torque rod and discard. Clean the rod eye of any foreign debris or corrosion.
- 4. Apply Energy Suspensions® Formula 5 Prelube to the bore (inside) of new bushings.

  NOTE: Do not substitute special urethane bushing lubricant included with all bushing kits.
- 5. Install bushing in the eye of the torque rod. NOTE: Mallet/press may be needed.
- 6. Press inner sleeve into the installed bushing. Center the sleeve inside the bushing so that both ends extend slightly past the sides of the bushing equally on both sides.

- 7. Assemble pivot connection with one wear washer on each side of the bushing (Figure 4). Inner sleeve must be flush with or extend slightly past the outside of the wear washers.
- 8. Torque pivot nut to specifications (500 ft-lb 678 N-m).
- 9. Reassemble suspension, if necessary. Torque components to specifications (Chart).
- 10. Verify wheel toe-in setting is between 1/32" and 3/32". Adjust if necessary (Page 7).



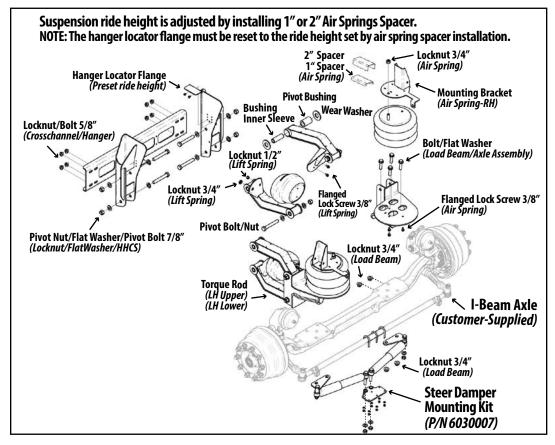


Figure 5.
2361000
Truck Components
Manufactured before
April 2022 - Traditional
hardware; Single-Stud Air
Spring. Refer to the engineering drawing for the
component part number.

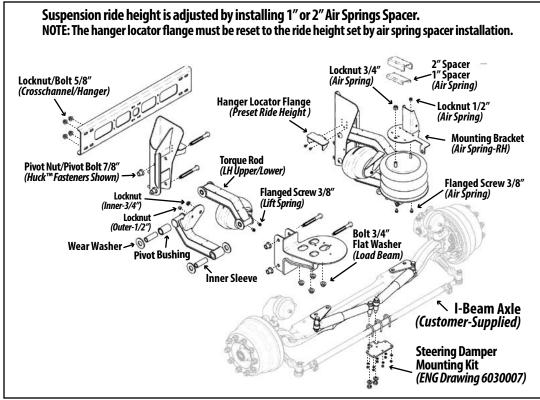


Figure 6.
2361000
Truck Components
Manufactured after
May 1,2022 - Huck
Fasteners; Dual-Stud Air
Spring. Refer to the engineering drawing for the
component part number.

#### WARRANTY

#### Terms and coverage in this warranty apply only to the United States and Canada.

Ridewell Suspensions warrants the suspension systems manufactured by it to be free of defects in material and workmanship. Warranty coverage applies only to suspensions that have been properly installed, maintained and operated within the rated capacity and recommended application of the suspension. The responsibility for warranty coverage is limited to the repair/replacement of suspension parts. The liability for coverage of purchased components is limited to the original warranty coverage extended by the manufacturer of the purchased part.

All work under warranty must have prior written approval from the Ridewell warranty department. Ridewell has the sole discretion and authority to approve or deny a claim and authorize the repair or replacement of suspension parts. All parts must be held until the warranty claim is closed.

Parts that need to be returned for warranty evaluation will be issued a Returned Materials Authorization (RMA). Parts must be returned to Ridewell with the transportation charges prepaid. The transportation charges will be reimbursed if the warranty claim is approved.

This non-transferable warranty is in lieu of all other expressed or implied warranties or representations, including any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness or any obligations on the part of Ridewell. Ridewell will not be liable for any business interruptions, loss of profits, personal injury, any costs of travel delays or for any other special, indirect, incidental or consequential losses, costs or damages.

Contact the Ridewell Warranty Dept. at 417.833.4565 - Ext. 135, for complete warranty information.